I. Eligibility

A. All participants are subject to Campus Recreation Eligibility Rules that are outlined in the Intramural Sports Participant Handbook.  
B. All players must present a valid UCI Student ID OR Driver’s license in order to check in for a game.  
C. Players may not participate on two or more teams in any division and in the same sport during the Intramural season. Players may however play in one CoRec league and in one Men’s/Women’s league concurrently. CoRec = Housing, Men’s = IFC, Women’s = Panhellenic for eligibility purposes.  
D. A player must have played in a regular season game to be eligible for playoffs. There will be no on-site additions to a team’s roster once playoffs have begun. Please contact the Director of Intramural Sports with any roster questions. 

UCI CLUB SPORTS PLAYERS:  
Only TWO PLAYERS APPEARING ON THE TEAM ROSTER for all “Open” leagues may be designated as Club Volleyball “players.” This includes both Men’s and Women’s Club teams. Please consult the Intramural Sports Participant Handbook for eligibility requirements.  

II. The Game

A. The game shall be played by two teams, each consisting of no more than six (6) players.  
B. The team winning two-out-of-three games will be declared the winner.  
C. Prior to the game, the officials will meet with the captains to go over any rule clarifications, sportsmanship issues, etc. A coin toss will be held to determine which team will have the option of side, serve/receive. If a team chooses to receive, the other team shall have the choice of side and serve. In the deciding game, the head official will conduct a coin toss and the winner will have the option of side, serve/receive. The first team to reach 8 points in the deciding game will then switch sides.  
D. Games will start on time. A team with less than the minimum number of players to start the game will be given a forfeit loss. Teams are given a 5-minute grace period to field the minimum number of players required to start a game. The game will begin once the minimum amount of players has arrived for each team. If a team does not have the minimum amount to start the game at game time, that team will automatically move down to a “2” for sportsmanship rating, and cannot achieve higher than a “3” rating for that game.  
E. Team Sportsmanship is rated from a scale of 4 (excellent) to 1 (poor). Each team steps onto the court with a rating of 2.5, and receives a whole number rating score upon completion of the game. Sportsmanship is determined by behavior on the court, demeanor towards opposing players and Intramural Sports Staff, physicality of play, etc.  

III. Players, Substitutions and Fans

A. Teams consist of six (6) players.  
B. A team must have a minimum of five (5) players to start a game. Each team must have at least two (2) females present to start the game.  
C. A game can continue with four (4) players on the court as a result of losing players to injury or ejection, as long as the game remains competitive.  
D. The “Ghost Rule” applies if a team is using five (5) players. In the Ghost Rule, opponents shall receive a point and serve after the end of the first full rotation.  
E. A team must start with either 2 females and 3 males or 3 females and 2 males. No other male/female format can be used.  
F. The serving order must alternate between genders.  
G. Each team shall designate to the officials a captain. The captain shall address the officials on matters of interpretation or to obtain essential information.  
H. A team may not use a Libero during the game.
I. Free substitutions are allowed (on a rotating basis) as long as the player either subs for the same person or into/out of the same position.
1. All substitutions must be made when the ball is not in play.
2. In order to substitute, players must have acknowledgment from the referees, as well as substitute between the net and the ten-foot line for it to be legal.
3. Substitutions can be made at any time during each set while the ball is not in play and from anywhere on the court as long as the players come and meet their substitution under the guidelines provided in the sentences before.
4. Once each set has started, players will only be allowed to substitute with the same person/people for that set.
5. Once a player has substituted with one person/a group or people (usually 2 maximum), they are only allowed to sub in for that specific person/persons for that set, and otherwise, will be administered a penalty for doing so.
6. A full service rotation (six serves) by any player is not required to substitute.
J. Fans/spectators may not enter the court during the game. Fans/spectators will be asked to leave the premises if they fail to comply with the rules and policies stated by campus recreation.

IV. Uniform, Equipment, Game Ball, and Court
A. Non-marking athletic shoes shall be worn by all players. Players wearing sandals or dress shoes will not be allowed to enter the game.
B. Nets will be positioned at official women's height (7'4-1/4").
C. If both teams cannot agree on a game ball, the head referee will determine the official game ball.
D. Team uniforms are not mandatory.
E. Boundary lines are in-bounds.
F. Adjacent courts are considered “out-of-play” while other games are in progress.
G. Any ball which hits the ceiling is only out-of-play if it crosses over to the opponent's side of the net.
H. Balls may not be played off the wall. When playing a ball near a wall, players may not use the wall to gain an advantage. (Both feet must remain on the floor).
I. Ball hitting the basketball supports hanging in a horizontal position will be considered legal and play shall resume.
J. The ball is out of bounds if it touches any part of the TRACK structure.

V. Timeouts and Game Length
A. Each team is allowed one 60 second timeout per game.
B. A timeout not used will not be carried over to the next game.
C. Only players in the game can call a timeout.

VI. Scoring and Mercy Rule
A. Rally scoring will be used throughout the entire match.
B. The first 2 games will be played to 25, win by 2. No game shall ever exceed 30 points (hard cap)—if a game is tied 29-29, next point wins.
C. The third and deciding game will be played to 15, win by 2. No third set shall ever exceed 20 points (hard cap)—if a game is tied 19-19, next point wins.
D. When a team reaches 8 points in the third and deciding game both teams shall switch sides.
E. Sideout scoring will not be used when a team reaches game point.

VII. Service
A. The server may serve from any position behind the endline.
B. Let serve: A serve that hits the net and goes over. Play shall continue if a served ball hits the net and goes over.
C. If the ball is served before the referee’s whistle, a reserve shall be given. Only one reserve is allowed. A “point” for the opposing team occurs for the following service faults:
   1. Ball does not pass over net.
   2. Ball touches teammate or any other object before crossing net.
   3. Ball lands out-of-bounds
   4. Ball touches wall or ceiling.
D. If a team serves out of order, their opponents shall receive a point and the serve. The team in violation will lose serve and any points scored while serving out of order. The players of the team at fault must take their correct positions.
E. NEW – Males are not allowed to jump serve in Reverse Volleyball.
F. Any attempt to screen the receiving team from seeing the trajectory of the serve is a point to the receiving team. This includes two or more players standing together or one player with his hands above his head, as the serve passes over the player(s).
G. At the time the ball is contacted for the serve, the players on the court must be in their proper order.
H. The player receiving a served ball may not spike or block a serve above the height of the net.
I. A setting action which resulted in a double contact is permitted during a served ball.

VIII. Playing the Game
A. Each team is allowed three successive contacts of the ball in order to return it. For CoRec Reverse Volleyball, if more than one hit is needed to get the ball to the opponent's side of the net, one player from each gender must participate in one of the three team contacts.
B. When the ball is contacted by two female players, a male player must make contact before the ball goes over. Failure to do so results in a point for the other team. Inversely, when the ball is contacted by two male players, a female player must make contact before the ball goes over.
C. One female hitting the ball over or one male hitting the ball over is considered legal and play shall continue.
D. Two/three males hitting the ball over or two/three females hitting the ball over are considered illegal. Serve and a point will be given to the opposing team.
E. A double contact is allowed on every first ball and the contact is made with only one attempt.
F. The ball may be hit with any part of the body. A volleyball can be kicked.
G. The first contact can contact any part of the body provided that such contacts are simultaneous (except for the first ball over) and that the ball rebounds immediately and without and without holding or carrying involved.
H. A male player may not attack a ball that is above the height of the net in front of the 10-foot line. If the ball was played by a male player who had his hand above the height of the net and the ball was also above the height of the net while inside the 10-foot line, it will be whistled dead and point/sideout to the other team.
I. A male player may attack the ball from beyond the 10-foot line.
J. No male player may participate in a block. (A blocking motion or attempt to block by a male is not allowed even if the player did not touch the ball). A block is defined as a player's hand(s) is above the height of the net. Males can stand straight up and touch the ball, as long as their hands are not above the height of net, and cause the ball to go over the net. If the ball is still on their side of the net, play shall continue and the team has 2 more hits remaining.
K. When only one female player is in the front row, a female that is in the back row may move into the front row to participate in the block. She must wait until after the ball is served to do so. However, the additional blocker may not attack the ball in front of the 10-foot line. She is to assist in blocking only.
L. When the ball visibly comes to rest momentarily in the hands and arms of a player, it is considered as having been held. Scooping, lifting, pushing, or carrying the ball are forms of holding.
M. If, after simultaneous contact by opponents, the ball falls out-of-bounds, the team on the same side shall be deemed as having caused it to go out-of-bounds.
N. When two players of the same team simultaneously contact a ball, it is considered one contact and either player may make the next contact.
O. No player is allowed to attack the ball on the opponent's side of the net.
P. No player shall assist a teammate by holding him/her while they are playing the ball. It is legal to hold a player not playing the ball in order to prevent a fault.
Q. A female back row player may not cause a ball, which is completely above the height of the net, to cross over to the opponent's side unless he/she is either on the ground, completely behind the 10-foot line or is in the air, having jumped from behind the line. If the player touches any part of the line it is a violation.
R. A ball must break the plane of the net before an opponent may contact it or if no play by the attacking team can be made.

IX. Blocking (females only)
A. A block is considered legal when a player's hand is above the height of the net and touches or deflects the ball while it is above the height of the net. A player's hand below the height of the net is not considered a block but is considered the first hit and the 10-foot line has 2 remaining hits left.
B. Blocking may be legally accomplished by only female players. Female back row players may participate in a single block or team block. (A team block is when two or more players are blocking simultaneously.)
C. A female touching a ball above the height of the net in an attempt to block does not count as one of the three hits; the same player may make the first contact during that play.
D. Any player participating in a block shall have the right to make the next contact, such contact counting as the first team hit.
E. Multiple contacts of the ball by a player participating in a block shall be legal provided it is during one attempt to intercept the ball.
F. Multiple contacts of the ball during a block shall be considered a single contact, even though the ball may make multiple (2 or more) contacts with one or more players of the block.
G. Blocking a served ball is prohibited.
H. It is legal to block a ball on the opponent's side of the net provided, in the opinion of the official, the trajectory of the ball would have caused it to break the plane of the net.
I. A blocked ball is considered to have crossed the net.

X. Play at the Net
A. If a player's action causes him/her to contact the net during play, accidental or not, with any part of body or clothes, that player shall be charged with a fault.
B. If the ball is driven into the net with such force that it causes the net to contact a player, such contact shall not be considered a fault.
C. If opponents contact the net simultaneously, it shall constitute a double fault and a replay shall be awarded.
D. If a player accidentally contacts any part of the net supports, such contact should not be counted as a fault provided that it has no effect on sequence of play. Intentional contact or grabbing of such objects shall be penalized as a fault.
E. Crossing over the centerline and contacting the opponent’s playing area with any part of the body is a fault. The whole foot must be completely over the centerline in order to be a violation.
F. If the ball, in any way, makes contact with the antenna, it is out. If the ball sails outside of the antenna, it is out.

XI. Violations
A. A violation will result in a point.
B. A violation shall be declared when:
   1. the ball touches the floor
   2. the ball is held, thrown, or pushed
   3. a team has played the ball more than three times consecutively or a player touches the ball twice consecutively
   4. a team is out of position at serve
   5. a player touches any part of the net
   6. a player crosses the centerline and contacts the opponent’s playing area
   7. a player attacks the ball above the opponent’s playing area
   8. a backrow player while in the attack area hits the ball into the opponent’s court from above the height of the net
   9. a ball lands outside the court or touches any object outside the court
   10. only two/three males OR two/three females are involved in the return to the opponent’s court
   11. a player reaches under the net and touches the ball or an opponent while the ball is being played by the opposite team
   12. the game is delayed persistently
   13. illegally served ball or service fault
   14. the ball touches or sails outside the antenna
   15. a player intentionally hits the ball while the ball is on the other side of the net
C. It’s not a violation if:
   1. During a hard driven spike, a defensive player double contacts the ball. It will be in the judgment of the official who will determine the intensity of the spike.

XII. Playoff Requirements and Seeding
A. In order to determine playoff qualification, the intramural sports staff will use the following guidelines:
   1. Win/loss record will determine final regular season standings. Teams that finish in 1st and 2nd place in their division will participate in the "A" playoffs, and teams that finish in 3rd and 4th place in their division will participate in the "B" playoffs. Sportsmanship criteria must still be met. Please refer to the Intramural Sports Participant Handbook for full tiebreaker procedures.
      i. Any game that is defaulted by a team will count worse than a loss for that defaulting team's record for seeding purposes.
      ii. Any game that is forfeited by a team will count worse than a default for that forfeiting team's record for seeding purposes.
   2. An average sportsmanship rating of 2.5 or better by the end of the season. This average must be maintained throughout playoffs. If a team has worse than a 2.5 average, they cannot make playoffs.
      i. A player must have played in a regular season game to be eligible for playoffs. There will be no on-site additions to a team's roster once playoffs have begun.